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CURRENT ANNUAL EXPORTS

U.S. EXPORTS OF LIVESTOCK

AND MEAT PRODUCTS TO ALL COUNTRIES,

THE EEC, AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1966

All countries

The export value of all U.S. shipments of livestock, meat, and meat products during 1966 totaled \$482 million, up 3 percent from 1965, but was still slightly below the 1964 high of \$488 million. The increase in 1966 over 1965 was due to record shipments of variety meats, hides and skins; and larger exports of mohair and casings.

Hide and skin exports set a new high of \$155 million--up 4.4 percent from the 1965 figure of \$108 million. Exports of variety meats also rose to a new high of \$58.5 million. However, exports of tallow and greases, valued at \$168 million, showed a drop of 14 percent from 1965. Also, the value of lard exports was down one-third from the previous year.

European Common Market (EEC)

The most important export market for U.S. livestock and meat products in 1966 was the EEC--West Germany, France, the Netherlands, Italy, Belgium and Luxembourg. Shipments to these six countries during 1966 totaled \$106 million, exceeded only by the 1964 high of \$116 million. This area is a major export market for U.S. animal byproducts. In 1966, it took 60 percent of the variety meat exports--livers, hearts, tongues, sweetbreads, etc. The export value of these variety meats shipped to the EEC during 1966 totaled \$35.1 million, up 2 percent from 1965 and was more than double the 1961 figure of \$16.4 million. France was the most important market in 1966, taking about half the variety meats shipped to the EEC.

Tallow exports to the EEC in 1966 were valued at \$35.6 million, down 7 percent from 1965. Shipments to the EEC have shown a downward trend since the early 1960's. The increased use of synthetic detergents in the Common Market area has reduced the demand for tallow. However, the demand for tallow in livestock and poultry feeds and industrial uses has increased.

U.S. trade in hides and skins with the EEC totaled \$28.4 million in 1966, down 10 percent from 1965, but substantially above the early 1960's. The EEC was an especially strong hide market during 1964-66. Since no new restrictions are anticipated and the duty on most hides and skins is bound at zero, a good market outlet is foreseen for U.S. hides and skins in the future. The cattle hide deficit within the EEC is expected to increase.

U.S. red meat exports to the EEC have not been important. Pork exports were heavy in 1964 when U.S. production was high, but dropped sharply in 1965 and 1966. The long term outlook for pork sales is dim because the EEC is expected to become self-sufficient in the near future. Beef exports to the EEC rose rather sharply during the 1964-66 period, but are still minor in terms of total exports. Red meat imports are subject to import levies plus a 20 percent ad valorem duty in the EEC.

Lard exports to the Common Market in 1966 amounted to only \$692,000. This was down sharply from the 1961 high of \$3.1 million. The big drop occurred in 1965 when available lard supply for export in the United States was down.

U.S. exports of natural casings to the six EEC countries in 1966 were valued at \$1.3 million. West Germany was the largest outlet for casings, taking about half the shipments in 1966. The export of casings to the EEC has been declining since the early 1960's. Animal casings are facing increased competition from artificial casings throughout Europe.

U.S. exports of mohair to the EEC have fluctuated widely since 1960. Exports in 1966 were valued at \$1.4 million, down sharply from the \$4.3 million in 1963. The EEC accounted for 16 percent of the total export market for U.S. mohair in 1966. The demand for this specialty hair varies depending on the type of cloth in demand. But, since no mohair is produced in the EEC, and there is no duty, a sizeable market outlet--though highly variable--is expected.

Market Outlook in EEC

The market outlook for U.S. livestock and meat products in the EEC is good--providing favorable access to that market can be maintained. The EEC is now in the final stages of implementing the "Common Market" principle for livestock. As of July 1, 1967 plans were completed for the establishment of a single market for pigmeat. The formation of a common market for beef is scheduled for April 1, 1968. The single market policy means that all levies and duties on intra-community trade will be eliminated and a common

external tariff (CXT) established against third countries. This will allow free movement of animals and products between member countries and permit the gradual movement toward common price levels in the Community.

The Community's CXT consists of two parts--levies and duties. The current system for applying import levies on beef and pigmeat is not expected to change in any substantial way when the Common Market organization is completed. The purpose of the levy system is to control the level of imports in order to maintain domestic prices at target levels. Traditional U.S. exports of variety meats, tallow, hides and skins and casings to the EEC are not affected by the levy system.

The United States obtained some duty concessions on livestock and meat products from the Common Market in the Kennedy Round negotiations which are expected to help stimulate exports. Concessions were obtained on some of the top dollar earning byproducts. Duty reductions will be phased over a four year period.

In total, the United States obtained concessions on trade in livestock and meat products valued at \$70 million in 1966 from the EEC. The range in duty reduction was from 20 percent to 100 percent. Import duties for variety meats, where U.S. trade was valued at \$35 million, were reduced from 20 percent ad valorem to 13 percent. The duties on inedible tallow, with U.S. trade valued at \$36 million, were reduced from 2 percent ad valorem to free. The duty on edible tallow, with U.S. imports valued at about a half million dollars, was reduced from 10 percent to 8 percent ad valorem. Import duties on hides and skins (excluding calf, kip, and cattle hide pieces), casings and mohair were previously bound in GATT at zero.

The outlook for increased exports of variety meats is favorable. The most important breakthrough was the 35 percent reduction in CXT obtained in the Kennedy Round. The West German market, which was closed to U.S. pork variety meats because of brucellosis, is now open to 37 states that qualify for U.S.D.A. certification. Another encouraging development is the amendment in the West German veterinary regulations which will permit the importation of frozen beef tongues.

Italy--a potentially large market--is virtually closed to U.S. variety meats due to veterinary regulations. The Italians will not permit importation of U.S. beef offals because they contend stilbestrol is used in cattle feeds. U.S. pork offals are not accepted because of trichina. Opening of this export market would be a big boost for variety meats.

The United States is attempting to establish a market for top quality, Choice beef--mostly loins and ribs--in the EEC countries. This grade of beef produced principally from grain-fed cattle is not commonly produced nor consumed in Europe. There have been problems in getting this product introduced. In addition to the levies and duties, the main problem continues to be sanitary restrictions. West Germany--a potentially large

importer--will not permit imports of beef in less than whole carcasses, no primal cuts. Italy will not permit imports of any beef fed stilbestrol. In spite of these problems, there appears to be a good potential market for Choice beef in the better dining establishments in Europe.

United Kingdom

Total exports of U.S. livestock and meat products to the United Kingdom during 1966 was \$44.6 million, down sharply from the \$78 million shown for 1964. Also, this annual export value of all shipments to this market last year was the lowest since the 1958 level of \$36.2 million. Practically all of the decline since 1964 was due to the drastic drop in lard shipments caused by the sharply reduced domestic slaughter of hogs. The United Kingdom has traditionally been the major overseas market for U.S. lard.

Lard exports to the United Kingdom during 1966 amounted to only \$11.6 million and were about one fifth of the 1964 figure of \$53.8 million. The U.S. share of the British market declined from 89 percent in 1964 to 55 percent in 1965 and then dropped to only 29 percent in 1966. The actual share of the U.K. market during 1966 was probably somewhat higher than 29 percent because a large portion of the Belgium and Dutch lard sales to the United Kingdom stemmed from refining U.S. imported lard.

Variety meat shipments to the United Kingdom continue to rise. Exports in 1966 totaled \$14.6 million, up 5 percent from 1965. Tallow and grease exports amounted to \$5.3 million, down from 1965, but well above the early 1960's. Hides and skins valued at \$4.8 million were also down in 1966, but have shown a general upward trend. The United Kingdom has been a fairly steady market for natural casings, taking from \$2 to \$3 million annually. Mohair exports in 1966 amounted to \$5.4 million.

Market Outlook

The U.S. share of the U.K. lard market is expected to show a substantial improvement in 1967 as lard supplies are expected to be up due to increased supplies of slaughter hogs. At the same time, the British domestic lard supplies will be down. In the longer-run, however, U.S. lard will be meeting increasing competition in the U.K. market from larger supplies in the Common Market and Eastern European countries. Then too, there has been a definite trend to substitute vegetable oils for lard in cooking fats and margarine in the United Kingdom.

The United States obtained concessions from the United Kingdom in the Kennedy Round negotiations which are expected to help boost the already expanding market for U.S. variety meats in the United Kingdom. The duty on beef offals, including livers, was reduced from 20 percent to 10 percent ad valorem. Several other categories of variety meats, where the duty was already zero, were bound at zero. The market outlook for variety meats is favorable.

The U.K. Board of Trade has recently lifted its restrictions on pork imports from the dollar areas. The easing in restrictions could lead to some increase in U.S. pork exports to the United Kingdom. However, all pork imports are still subject to sanitary restrictions. Since U.S. fresh pork is not permitted entry under existing health regulations, the removal of quota restrictions applies only to fully cooked pork items. The eradication of hog cholera in the United States would open U.K. market to fresh pork.

Table 1.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom and the World, with percentage share, 1966

| Commodity | : West : | | : Nether- : | | : France : | | : Italy : | | : Belgium- : | | : Total : | | : United : | | : Total : | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | : Germany : | : Million : | : lands : | : Million : | : Million : | : Million : | : Million : | : Million : | : Luxembourg- : | : Million : | : EEC : | : Million : | : Kingdom : | : Million : | : World : | : Million : |
| | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars | dollars |
| Variety meats (except canned)..... | 5.3 | 10.5 | 17.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 35.1 | 14.6 | 58.5 | | | | | | | | |
| Red meats..... | .4 | .4 | 1.5 | .1 | .1 | 2.5 | .9 | 47.7 | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock..... | 1/ | --- | 1/ | .5 | --- | .6 | --- | 15.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Lard..... | .4 | --- | --- | --- | --- | .7 | 11.6 | 19.6 | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow and greases..... | 6.8 | 14.7 | .8 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 35.6 | 5.3 | 167.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Casings..... | .7 | .2 | .1 | .1 | .2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 9.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Hides and skins..... | 10.8 | 9.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | .9 | 28.4 | 4.8 | 154.4 | | | | | | | | |
| Mohair..... | .2 | .4 | .1 | .2 | .5 | 1.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 24.6 | 36.1 | 22.9 | 17.4 | 4.6 | 105.6 | 44.6 | 482.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Variety meats (except canned)..... | 9.1 | 17.9 | 30.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 60.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Red meats..... | .8 | .8 | 3.1 | .2 | .2 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Livestock..... | --- | --- | --- | 3.1 | --- | 3.8 | --- | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Lard..... | 2.0 | --- | --- | --- | 1.5 | 3.6 | 59.2 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow and greases..... | 4.0 | 8.8 | .5 | 7.3 | .7 | 21.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Casings..... | 7.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 21.3 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Hides and skins..... | 7.0 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | .6 | 18.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Mohair..... | 2.3 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 16.3 | 62.8 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 5.1 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 21.9 | 9.3 | 100.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1/ Less than 50,000 dollars. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 2.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC) the United Kingdom, and the World, 1966

| Commodity | West Germany | Netherlands | France | Italy | Belgium-Luxembourg | Total EEC | United Kingdom | World |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Variety meats (except canned): | | | | | | | | |
| Beef tongues..... | 180 | 3,640 | 8,623 | 45 | 835 | 13,323 | 6,314 | 20,399 |
| Beef livers..... | 397 | 1,421 | 4,531 | 2 | 37 | 6,388 | 264 | 9,641 |
| Beef offals..... | 67 | 398 | 842 | 6 | 31 | 1,344 | 3,987 | 5,986 |
| Veal tongues..... | --- | 20 | 105 | --- | 52 | 177 | 61 | 283 |
| Veal livers..... | 3 | 14 | 51 | --- | 12 | 80 | 20 | 118 |
| Veal offals..... | 5 | 2 | 98 | --- | 21 | 126 | 57 | 191 |
| Lamb and mutton offals..... | --- | 20 | 245 | --- | 13 | 278 | 3,682 | 4,006 |
| Pork livers..... | 3,842 | 4,072 | 2,825 | --- | 397 | 11,136 | 19 | 11,616 |
| Pork offals, nec..... | 863 | 896 | 336 | --- | 103 | 2,198 | 65 | 4,800 |
| Edible offals, nec..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 96 | 138 |
| Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked..... | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | 12 | 1,351 |
| Total variety meats..... | 5,357 | 10,483 | 17,657 | 53 | 1,501 | 35,051 | 14,577 | 58,529 |
| Red meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Beef and veal: | | | | | | | | |
| Beef, fresh or frozen..... | 217 | 115 | 237 | 44 | 19 | 632 | 439 | 13,153 |
| Veal, fresh or frozen..... | 1 | 9 | 3 | 1 | --- | 14 | 1 | 364 |
| Beef, dried, salted or smoked..... | 7 | 50 | 13 | 1/ | 2 | 72 | 9 | 4,305 |
| Total beef and veal..... | 225 | 174 | 253 | 45 | 21 | 718 | 449 | 17,822 |
| Pork: | | | | | | | | |
| Carcasses, fresh or frozen: | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 337 |
| Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen..... | 12 | --- | 961 | --- | 19 | 992 | 19 | 4,996 |
| Other pork, fresh or frozen..... | 50 | 41 | 42 | --- | --- | 133 | --- | 5,503 |
| Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked..... | --- | --- | 83 | --- | 1/ | 83 | --- | 3,141 |
| Bacon (except canned)..... | 1/ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1/ | 1 | 2,931 |
| Other, pickled, salted, cured..... | --- | 78 | --- | --- | 5 | 83 | --- | 2,109 |
| Other pork, canned..... | 15 | 3 | 17 | 1/ | 8 | 43 | 11 | 1,572 |
| Total pork..... | 77 | 122 | 1,103 | 1/ | 32 | 1,334 | 31 | 20,589 |
| Lamb and mutton (except canned)..... | --- | --- | 5 | --- | --- | 5 | 84 | 1,012 |
| Other meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Sausage, bologna, frankfurters: | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | 1 | --- | 1 | 6 | --- | 8 | --- | 1,496 |
| Canned..... | 1 | --- | 1 | 2 | --- | 4 | 1 | 728 |
| Meat specialties: | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | 27 | 11 | 91 | 23 | 1/ | 152 | 146 | 1,414 |
| Canned..... | 42 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 46 | 16 | 491 |
| Other canned meats..... | 62 | 65 | 67 | 4 | 3 | 201 | 180 | 4,111 |
| Total other meats..... | 133 | 77 | 161 | 36 | 4 | 411 | 343 | 8,240 |
| Total red meats..... | 435 | 373 | 1,522 | 81 | 57 | 2,468 | 907 | 47,663 |
| Lard..... | 440 | --- | --- | --- | 252 | 692 | 11,645 | 19,595 |
| Tallow and greases: | | | | | | | | |
| Inedible: | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | 6,107 | 12,779 | 624 | 11,877 | 1,087 | 32,474 | 5,046 | 152,301 |
| Animal greases and fats..... | 93 | 35 | 101 | 183 | 22 | 434 | 80 | 1,504 |
| Animal oil, nec..... | 53 | 2 | 43 | 13 | 7 | 118 | 11 | 1,180 |
| Choice white grease..... | 122 | 1,900 | --- | 116 | 49 | 2,187 | 59 | 10,882 |
| Total inedible..... | 6,375 | 14,716 | 768 | 12,189 | 1,165 | 35,213 | 5,196 | 165,867 |
| Edible: | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | --- | --- | 1/ | --- | --- | 1/ | --- | 503 |
| Oleo oil..... | 388 | 21 | --- | --- | 3 | 412 | 99 | 1,519 |
| Total edible..... | 388 | 21 | 1/ | --- | 3 | 412 | 99 | 2,022 |
| Total inedible and edible..... | 6,763 | 14,737 | 768 | 12,189 | 1,168 | 35,625 | 5,295 | 167,889 |
| Mohair..... | 170 | 406 | 126 | 244 | 497 | 1,443 | 5,373 | 8,625 |
| Casings..... | 656 | 215 | 111 | 142 | 205 | 1,329 | 1,991 | 9,395 |
| Hides and skins: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle..... | 7,961 | 8,161 | 2,266 | 2,466 | 686 | 21,540 | 3,301 | 131,890 |
| Calves..... | 1,123 | 642 | 106 | 1,143 | 16 | 3,030 | 251 | 10,112 |
| Kip..... | 835 | 546 | 8 | 69 | 113 | 1,571 | 10 | 4,813 |
| Sheep and lamb..... | 318 | 395 | 168 | 235 | 14 | 1,130 | 1,131 | 4,448 |
| Goat and kid..... | 27 | 36 | 14 | 150 | 38 | 265 | 18 | 465 |
| Horse..... | 30 | --- | 30 | 2 | --- | 62 | 7 | 427 |
| Others, nec..... | 486 | 91 | 85 | 109 | 13 | 784 | 62 | 2,280 |
| Total hides and skins..... | 10,780 | 9,871 | 2,677 | 4,174 | 880 | 28,382 | 4,780 | 154,435 |
| Livestock: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 5 | --- | 17 | 545 | --- | 567 | --- | 14,285 |
| Sheep and lambs..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 905 |
| Hogs..... | 1 | --- | --- | 3 | --- | 4 | --- | 748 |
| Total livestock..... | 6 | --- | 17 | 548 | --- | 571 | --- | 15,938 |
| Total livestock and meat products..... | 24,607 | 36,095 | 22,878 | 17,431 | 4,560 | 105,561 | 44,568 | 482,069 |

1/ Less than 500 dollars.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 3.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, 1965

| Commodity | West Germany | Netherlands | France | Italy | Belgium-Luxembourg | Total EEC | United Kingdom | World |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars | 1,000 dollars |
| Variety meats (except canned): | | | | | | | | |
| Beef tongues..... | 94 | 4,369 | 7,995 | --- | 933 | 13,391 | 5,326 | 19,212 |
| Beef livers..... | 917 | 1,571 | 3,898 | --- | 100 | 6,486 | 659 | 10,203 |
| Beef offals..... | 217 | 572 | 1,052 | 43 | 34 | 1,928 | 4,023 | 6,753 |
| Veal tongues..... | 1 | 31 | 146 | --- | 35 | 213 | 95 | 343 |
| Veal livers..... | 7 | 2 | 62 | --- | 18 | 89 | 30 | 160 |
| Veal offals..... | --- | 8 | 97 | --- | 11 | 116 | 13 | 175 |
| Lamb and mutton offals.. | 1 | 21 | 222 | --- | 14 | 258 | 3,593 | 3,919 |
| Pork livers..... | 3,329 | 3,369 | 1,849 | --- | 293 | 8,840 | 15 | 9,165 |
| Pork offals, nec..... | 1,141 | 1,594 | 246 | --- | 67 | 3,048 | 139 | 5,095 |
| Edible offals, nec..... | 5 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | 9 | 17 | 28 |
| Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked..... | --- | 1 | 4 | 1 | --- | 6 | 15 | 958 |
| Total variety meats.... | 5,712 | 11,538 | 15,571 | 48 | 1,505 | 34,374 | 13,925 | 56,014 |
| Red meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Beef and veal | | | | | | | | |
| Beef, fresh or frozen | 109 | 507 | 676 | 45 | 104 | 1,441 | 421 | 18,188 |
| Veal, fresh or frozen | 23 | 2 | 26 | 17 | --- | 68 | 11 | 734 |
| Beef, dried, salted or smoked..... | --- | 1 | --- | 4 | 3 | 8 | --- | 3,696 |
| Total beef and veal | 132 | 510 | 702 | 66 | 107 | 1,517 | 432 | 22,618 |
| Pork | | | | | | | | |
| Carcasses, fresh or frozen..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 237 |
| Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen..... | --- | 27 | 5 | --- | 53 | 85 | --- | 3,312 |
| Other pork, fresh or frozen..... | 26 | 14 | --- | --- | 81 | 121 | --- | 4,684 |
| Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked..... | 1 | --- | 4 | --- | 92 | 97 | 1 | 2,725 |
| Bacon (except canned) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 2,513 |
| Other, pickled, salted, cured..... | 2 | 28 | 1/ | 1 | 2 | 33 | 3 | 1,636 |
| Other pork, canned..... | 5 | 19 | 9 | --- | 9 | 42 | 35 | 1,299 |
| Total pork..... | 34 | 88 | 18 | 1 | 237 | 378 | 39 | 16,406 |
| Lamb and mutton (except canned)..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 66 | 695 |
| Other meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Sausage, bologna, frankfurters | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | --- | --- | 1 | 4 | --- | 5 | --- | 1,340 |
| Canned..... | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 731 |
| Meat specialties | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | 61 | 15 | 67 | 26 | 3 | 172 | 98 | 1,063 |
| Canned..... | 172 | 1 | 1 | 11 | --- | 185 | 5 | 752 |
| Other canned meats..... | 150 | 81 | 31 | 8 | 6 | 276 | 100 | 3,347 |
| Total other meats..... | 383 | 97 | 101 | 50 | 11 | 642 | 205 | 7,233 |
| Total red meats..... | 549 | 695 | 821 | 117 | 355 | 2,537 | 742 | 46,952 |
| Lard..... | 530 | 1 | --- | 1 | 22 | 554 | 23,759 | 30,214 |
| Tallow and greases: | | | | | | | | |
| Inedible | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | 6,055 | 16,992 | 2,890 | 9,443 | 979 | 36,359 | 7,234 | 178,629 |
| Animal greases and fats..... | 60 | 29 | 91 | 162 | 14 | 356 | 63 | 1,653 |
| Animal oil, nec..... | 78 | 23 | 2 | 16 | 41 | 160 | 54 | 1,201 |
| Choice white grease.... | --- | 693 | --- | 62 | 64 | 819 | --- | 9,737 |
| Total inedible..... | 6,193 | 17,737 | 2,983 | 9,683 | 1,098 | 37,644 | 7,351 | 182,220 |
| Edible | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | 45 | 45 | 68 | 517 |
| Oleo oil..... | 469 | 37 | --- | --- | 3 | 509 | 51 | 1,462 |
| Total edible..... | 469 | 37 | --- | --- | 48 | 554 | 119 | 1,979 |
| Total inedible and edible | 6,662 | 17,774 | 2,983 | 9,683 | 1,146 | 38,198 | 7,470 | 184,199 |
| Mohair..... | 504 | 221 | 43 | 153 | 1,326 | 2,247 | 3,365 | 7,197 |
| Casings..... | 535 | 143 | 130 | 124 | 212 | 1,144 | 2,281 | 8,632 |
| Hides and skins: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle..... | 9,446 | 11,342 | 1,016 | 2,725 | 600 | 25,129 | 3,069 | 92,162 |
| Calves..... | 434 | 1,275 | 295 | 1,154 | 22 | 3,130 | 341 | 7,066 |
| Kip..... | 687 | 471 | --- | 29 | 78 | 1,165 | 10 | 2,899 |
| Sheep and lamb..... | 173 | 506 | 211 | 270 | 12 | 1,172 | 1,382 | 4,942 |
| Goat and kid..... | 12 | 4 | 3 | 47 | --- | 66 | --- | 206 |
| Horse..... | --- | --- | --- | 2 | --- | 2 | --- | 106 |
| Others, nes..... | 350 | 334 | 61 | 123 | 20 | 888 | 132 | 2,324 |
| Total hides and skins | 11,002 | 13,932 | 1,586 | 4,350 | 732 | 31,602 | 5,002 | 106,527 |
| Livestock: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 33 | --- | 231 | 1,055 | --- | 1,319 | --- | 17,064 |
| Sheep and lambs..... | 1 | --- | 1 | 1/ | --- | 2 | 1 | 206 |
| Hogs..... | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 706 |
| Total livestock..... | 34 | --- | 233 | 1,055 | --- | 1,322 | 1 | 18,548 |
| Total livestock and meat products..... | 25,528 | 44,304 | 21,367 | 15,531 | 5,298 | 112,028 | 56,622 | 459,343 |

1/ Less than 500 dollars.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 4.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Quantity of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, 1966

| Commodity | West Germany | Nether- lands | France | Italy | Belgium- Luxembourg | Total EEC | United Kingdom | World |
|--|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Variety meats (except canned): | | | | | | | | |
| Beef tongues..... | 562 | 10,769 | 25,289 | 135 | 2,162 | 38,917 | 18,636 | 59,740 |
| Beef livers..... | 1,620 | 4,952 | 17,287 | 6 | 137 | 24,002 | 1,128 | 36,059 |
| Beef offals..... | 221 | 1,547 | 2,647 | 24 | 83 | 4,522 | 14,120 | 20,584 |
| Veal tongues..... | --- | 83 | 322 | --- | 141 | 546 | 198 | 1,334 |
| Veal livers..... | 15 | 23 | 169 | --- | 15 | 222 | 54 | 315 |
| Veal offals..... | 18 | 6 | 299 | --- | 30 | 353 | 158 | 520 |
| Lamb and mutton offals.... | --- | 86 | 614 | --- | 25 | 725 | 10,838 | 11,628 |
| Pork livers..... | 17,325 | 19,529 | 13,350 | --- | 915 | 51,119 | 65 | 53,280 |
| Pork offals, nec..... | 3,798 | 3,432 | 1,355 | --- | 334 | 8,969 | 270 | 25,304 |
| Edible offals, nec..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 422 | 575 |
| Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked..... | --- | --- | 4 | --- | --- | 4 | 33 | 3,989 |
| Total variety meats..... | 23,559 | 40,477 | 61,336 | 165 | 3,842 | 129,379 | 45,922 | 213,328 |
| Red meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Beef and veal | | | | | | | | |
| Beef, fresh or frozen : | 229 | 195 | 483 | 35 | 39 | 981 | 676 | 17,522 |
| Veal, fresh or frozen : | 1 | 18 | 6 | 1 | --- | 26 | 2 | 459 |
| Beef, dried, salted or smoked..... | 19 | 96 | 27 | 1/ | 6 | 148 | 30 | 10,852 |
| Total beef and veal... | 249 | 309 | 516 | 36 | 45 | 1,155 | 708 | 28,833 |
| Pork | | | | | | | | |
| Carcasses, fresh or frozen..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 921 |
| Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen..... | 24 | --- | 2,171 | --- | 40 | 2,235 | 33 | 12,354 |
| Other pork, fresh or frozen..... | 230 | 128 | 102 | --- | --- | 460 | --- | 16,335 |
| Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked..... | --- | --- | 152 | --- | 1 | 153 | --- | 6,079 |
| Bacon (except canned) : | 1/ | --- | --- | --- | --- | 1/ | 1 | 5,289 |
| Other, pickled, salted, cured..... | --- | 133 | --- | --- | 10 | 143 | --- | 6,871 |
| Other pork, canned..... | 33 | 9 | 24 | 1 | 10 | 77 | 16 | 3,036 |
| Total pork..... | 287 | 270 | 2,449 | 1 | 61 | 3,068 | 50 | 50,885 |
| Lamb and mutton (except canned)..... | --- | --- | 9 | --- | --- | 9 | 275 | 1,608 |
| Other meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Sausage, bologna, frankfurters | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | 1 | --- | 1/ | 8 | --- | 9 | --- | 2,324 |
| Canned..... | 1 | --- | 1 | 3 | --- | 5 | 1 | 1,236 |
| Meat specialties | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | 24 | 26 | 134 | 15 | 1/ | 199 | 129 | 1,969 |
| Canned..... | 310 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 319 | --- | 1,830 |
| Other canned meats..... | 66 | 143 | 153 | 3 | 3 | 368 | --- | 7,889 |
| Total other meats..... | 402 | 171 | 299 | 32 | 5 | 909 | 405 | 16,856 |
| Total red meats..... | 938 | 750 | 3,264 | 69 | 111 | 5,132 | 1,163 | 96,574 |
| Lard..... | 2,754 | --- | --- | --- | 2,308 | 5,066 | 100,419 | 157,621 |
| Tallow and greases: | | | | | | | | |
| Inedible | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | 75,071 | 161,217 | 8,296 | 146,479 | 14,600 | 405,663 | 60,403 | 1,826,491 |
| Animal greases and fats: | 495 | 159 | 439 | 1,453 | 137 | 2,683 | 473 | 9,644 |
| Animal oil, nec..... | 297 | 10 | 357 | 110 | 37 | 811 | 71 | 10,915 |
| Choice white grease..... | 1,342 | 22,718 | --- | 1,873 | 665 | 26,598 | 661 | 124,934 |
| Total inedible..... | 77,205 | 184,104 | 9,092 | 149,915 | 15,439 | 435,755 | 61,608 | 1,971,984 |
| Edible | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | --- | --- | 1 | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 3,896 |
| Oleo oil..... | 3,103 | 178 | --- | --- | 16 | 3,297 | 616 | 12,542 |
| Total edible..... | 3,103 | 178 | 1 | --- | 16 | 3,298 | 616 | 16,438 |
| Total inedible and edible... | 80,308 | 184,282 | 9,093 | 149,915 | 15,455 | 439,053 | 62,224 | 1,988,422 |
| Mohair..... | 197 | 440 | 4 | 282 | 661 | 1,674 | 6,829 | 10,667 |
| Casings..... | 946 | 285 | 78 | 149 | 469 | 1,927 | 2,472 | 12,729 |
| Hides and skins: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle..... | 775 | 1,150 | 234 | 710 | 85 | 2,954 | 504 | 14,307 |
| Calf..... | 235 | 131 | 26 | 352 | 8 | 752 | 56 | 2,066 |
| Kip..... | 92 | 72 | 2 | 11 | 14 | 191 | 3 | 519 |
| Sheep and lamb..... | 194 | 185 | 63 | 130 | 12 | 584 | 578 | 2,429 |
| Goat and kid..... | 9 | 28 | 11 | 176 | 9 | 233 | 14 | 442 |
| Horse..... | 5 | --- | 3 | --- | --- | 8 | 1 | 60 |
| Total hides and skins... | 1,310 | 1,566 | 339 | 1,379 | 128 | 4,722 | 1,156 | 19,823 |
| Livestock: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 2 | --- | 14 | 2,110 | --- | 2,126 | --- | 35,357 |
| Sheep and lambs..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 59,054 |
| Hogs..... | 4 | --- | --- | 24 | --- | 28 | --- | 9,649 |

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce.

Table 5.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Quantity of U.S. exports to the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and the World, 1965

| Commodity | West Germany | Netherlands | France | Italy | Belgium - Luxembourg | Total EEC | United Kingdom | World |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Variety meats (except canned): | | | | | | | | |
| Beef tongues..... | 316 | 15,495 | 29,178 | --- | 3,434 | 48,423 | 19,117 | 69,710 |
| Beef livers..... | 4,188 | 6,284 | 15,934 | --- | 400 | 26,806 | 3,189 | 43,367 |
| Beef offals..... | 681 | 1,336 | 2,752 | 118 | 86 | 4,973 | 10,619 | 16,793 |
| Veal tongues..... | 4 | 102 | 657 | --- | 158 | 921 | 361 | 1,436 |
| Veal livers..... | 37 | 5 | 240 | --- | 100 | 382 | 86 | 653 |
| Veal offals..... | --- | 28 | 240 | --- | 21 | 289 | 33 | 366 |
| Lamb and mutton offals.... | 5 | 60 | 510 | --- | 30 | 605 | 11,400 | 12,156 |
| Pork livers..... | 16,817 | 18,311 | 10,005 | --- | 1,517 | 46,650 | 71 | 48,329 |
| Pork offals, nec..... | 5,194 | 7,277 | 1,122 | --- | 282 | 13,875 | 679 | 26,639 |
| Edible offals, nec..... | 30 | --- | --- | 35 | --- | 65 | 76 | 160 |
| Meat offals, dried, salted, smoked..... | --- | 5 | 28 | 2 | --- | 35 | 33 | 3,496 |
| Total variety meats..... | 27,272 | 48,903 | 60,666 | 155 | 6,028 | 143,024 | 45,664 | 223,129 |
| Red meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Beef and veal | | | | | | | | |
| Beef, fresh or frozen.... | 241 | 818 | 1,247 | 47 | 269 | 2,622 | 798 | 32,446 |
| Veal, fresh or frozen.... | 41 | 8 | 44 | 52 | --- | 145 | 19 | 1,304 |
| Beef, dried, salted or smoked..... | --- | 1 | --- | 6 | 10 | 17 | --- | 10,041 |
| Total beef and veal.... | 282 | 827 | 1,291 | 105 | 279 | 2,784 | 817 | 43,791 |
| Pork | | | | | | | | |
| Carcasses, fresh or frozen..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 805 |
| Hams and shoulders, fresh or frozen..... | --- | 79 | 10 | --- | 210 | 299 | --- | 9,589 |
| Other pork, fresh or frozen..... | 135 | 64 | --- | --- | 310 | 509 | --- | 16,442 |
| Hams and shoulders, dried, salted, smoked | 1 | --- | 6 | --- | 285 | 292 | 1 | 5,960 |
| Bacon (except canned) | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 5,187 |
| Other, pickled, salted, cured..... | 4 | 54 | 1/ | 2 | 11 | 71 | 6 | 6,567 |
| Other pork, canned..... | 12 | 24 | 19 | --- | 8 | 63 | 72 | 2,804 |
| Total pork..... | 152 | 221 | 35 | 2 | 824 | 1,234 | 79 | 47,654 |
| Lamb and mutton (except canned)..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | 231 | 1,176 |
| Other meats: | | | | | | | | |
| Sausage, bologna, frankfurters | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | --- | --- | 1 | 6 | --- | --- | --- | 2,355 |
| Canned..... | --- | --- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1,560 |
| Meat specialties | | | | | | | | |
| Except canned..... | 70 | 68 | 130 | 17 | 1 | 266 | 107 | 1,540 |
| Canned..... | 456 | 3 | 2 | 28 | --- | 489 | 14 | 2,290 |
| Other canned meats..... | 438 | 141 | 98 | 11 | 9 | 697 | 250 | 8,113 |
| Total other meats..... | 964 | 212 | 232 | 63 | 12 | 1,453 | 375 | 16,752 |
| Total red meats..... | 1,398 | 1,260 | 1,558 | 170 | 1,115 | 5,501 | 1,502 | 108,379 |
| Lard..... | 3,820 | 5 | --- | 4 | 144 | 3,973 | 202,628 | 250,872 |
| Tallow and greases: | | | | | | | | |
| Inedible | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | 69,803 | 199,122 | 32,747 | 113,397 | 11,345 | 426,414 | 50,563 | 1,097,946 |
| Animal greases and fats | 386 | 148 | 418 | 978 | 86 | 2,016 | 421 | 10,043 |
| Animal oil, nec..... | 479 | 157 | 12 | 135 | 228 | 1,011 | 839 | 12,581 |
| Choice white grease..... | --- | 7,385 | --- | 775 | 667 | 8,827 | --- | 108,833 |
| Total inedible..... | 70,668 | 206,812 | 33,177 | 115,285 | 12,326 | 438,268 | 81,823 | 2,126,423 |
| Edible | | | | | | | | |
| Tallow..... | --- | --- | --- | --- | 393 | 393 | 694 | 3,408 |
| Oleo oil..... | 2,984 | 299 | --- | --- | 16 | 3,299 | 568 | 10,264 |
| Total edible..... | 2,984 | 299 | --- | --- | 409 | 3,692 | 1,262 | 14,172 |
| Total inedible and edible.... | 73,652 | 207,111 | 33,177 | 115,285 | 12,735 | 441,960 | 83,085 | 2,140,595 |
| Mohair..... | 574 | 369 | 35 | 167 | 1,452 | 2,597 | 4,169 | 5,506 |
| Casings..... | 696 | 277 | 73 | 36 | 425 | 1,507 | 2,435 | 12,487 |
| Hides and skins: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle..... | 1,235 | 1,705 | 126 | 624 | 84 | 3,774 | 606 | 13,300 |
| Calif..... | 104 | 324 | 79 | 467 | 7 | 981 | 116 | 1,928 |
| Kip..... | 75 | 82 | --- | 4 | 12 | 173 | 4 | 474 |
| Sheep and lamb..... | 72 | 239 | 59 | 99 | 5 | 474 | 72 | 2,876 |
| Goat and kid..... | 10 | 3 | 1 | 5 | --- | 19 | --- | 303 |
| Horse..... | --- | --- | --- | 1 | --- | 1 | --- | 35 |
| Total hides and skins.... | 1,496 | 2,353 | 265 | 1,200 | 108 | 5,422 | 1,453 | 15,928 |
| Livestock: | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle and calves..... | 47 | --- | 937 | 7,193 | --- | 3,177 | --- | 54,171 |
| Sheep and lambs..... | 9 | --- | 9 | 3 | --- | 21 | 6 | 25,315 |
| Hogs..... | --- | --- | 9 | --- | --- | 9 | --- | 12,160 |

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Table 6.--Livestock, meat and meat products: Value of U.S. exports with percentage distribution for the European Common Market (EEC), the United Kingdom, and other countries, 1957-66

| Year | Value of U.S. exports | Percentage distribution | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | | EEC | United Kingdom | Other countries | Total |
| | Million dollars | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| 1957..... | 384.3 | 25.5 | 10.6 | 63.9 | 100.0 |
| 1958..... | 290.4 | 26.9 | 12.5 | 60.6 | 100.0 |
| 1959..... | 343.7 | 30.0 | 14.5 | 55.5 | 100.0 |
| 1960..... | 351.2 | 26.0 | 16.9 | 57.1 | 100.0 |
| 1961..... | 370.6 | 24.5 | 14.9 | 60.6 | 100.0 |
| 1962..... | 324.6 | 24.4 | 16.2 | 59.4 | 100.0 |
| 1963..... | 370.3 | 22.1 | 16.0 | 61.9 | 100.0 |
| 1964..... | 487.7 | 24.1 | 16.3 | 59.6 | 100.0 |
| 1965..... | 469.3 | 23.9 | 12.1 | 64.0 | 100.0 |
| 1966..... | 482.1 | 21.9 | 9.3 | 68.8 | 100.0 |

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